



## Some properties of fundamentally nonexpansive mappings in CAT(0) spaces

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### Abstract

The purpose of this paper is to give a fixed point theorem and a convergence theorem for fundamentally affine nonexpansive self-mappings in a complete CAT(0) space. Specially, we show that the fixed points set of such mappings defined on a nonempty bounded closed convex subset of a a complete CAT(0) space is always nonempty and closed.

**Keywords:** Affine mapping, Fixed point, Fundamentally nonexpansive mapping, CAT(0) space

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## 1 Introduction and preliminaries

Let  $K$  be a nonempty subset of a metric space  $(X, d)$ , and let  $T : K \rightarrow K$  be a mapping. We denote by  $F(T)$  the set of fixed points of  $T$ , i.e.,  $F(T) = \{x \in K : Tx = x\}$ . The mapping  $T$  is said to be

(i) nonexpansive if

$$d(Tx, Ty) \leq d(x, y) \text{ for all } x, y \in K;$$

(ii) fundamentally nonexpansive if

$$d(T^2x, Ty) \leq d(Tx, y) \text{ for all } x, y \in K;$$

(iii) quasi-nonexpansive if  $F(T)$  is nonempty and

$$d(Tx, u) \leq d(x, u) \text{ for all } x \in K \text{ and } u \in F(T).$$

It is evident that fundamental nonexpansiveness is weaker than nonexpansiveness and stronger than quasi-nonexpansiveness.

Fixed point theory in a CAT(0) space was first studied by Kirk (see [6] and [7]). He showed that every nonexpansive mapping defined on a nonempty bounded closed convex subset of a a complete CAT(0) space always has a fixed point. Since then the fixed point theory for single-valued and multivalued mappings in CAT(0) spaces has been rapidly developed and many papers have been appeared. The aim of this paper is to present

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