Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

## Nonlinear Analysis

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/na

# Global existence for nonlocal MEMS

### Daniele Cassani<sup>a,\*</sup>, Luisa Fattorusso<sup>b</sup>, Antonio Tarsia<sup>c</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Dipartimento di Matematica "Brioschi", Politecnico di Milano, P.zza L. Da Vinci 32, 20133–Milano, Italy

<sup>b</sup> DIMET, Università Mediterranea degli Studi di Reggio Calabria, Via Graziella (loc. Feo di Vito), 89100–Reggio Calabria, Italy

<sup>c</sup> Dipartimento di Matematica "L.Tonelli", Università di Pisa, Via F. Buonarroti 2, 56127–Pisa, Italy

#### ARTICLE INFO

Article history: Received 8 January 2011 Accepted 22 May 2011 Communicated by Enzo Mitidieri

MSC: 35G30 35J40 35R09

*Keywords:* Nonlinear nonlocal elliptic equations Steklov boundary conditions Implicit Function Theorem Fourth order integro-differential PDE MEMS and NEMS

#### 1. Introduction

### ABSTRACT

We prove the existence of solutions for a nonlocal equation arising from the mathematical modeling of MicroElectroMechanicalSystems (MEMS). The existence result, obtained within a suitable Implicit Function Theorem framework, is established under rather general boundary conditions and for bounded domains whose diameter is fairly small.

© 2011 Elsevier Ltd. All rights reserved.

Recently, a lot of attention has been devoted to the study of mathematical models which describe, with different levels of accuracy, the so-called electrostatic actuation in *MicroElectroMechanicalSystems (MEMS)*; see [1,2] and the references therein. Motivated by the mathematical interest which continues a field of research, initiated by Mignot–Puel in [3], on nonlinear problems involving nonlinearities which develop singularities; see also [4] for applications to conformal geometry, here we consider a wide class of nonlocal problems, namely the following

$$\begin{cases} \alpha \Delta^2 u = \left(\beta \int_{\Omega} |\nabla u|^2 \, \mathrm{d}x + \gamma\right) \Delta u + \frac{\lambda f(x)}{(1 - u)^{\sigma} \left(1 + \chi \int_{\Omega} \frac{\mathrm{d}x}{(1 - u)^{\sigma}}\right)}, & x \in \Omega \\ u = \Delta u - \mathrm{d}u_v = 0, & x \in \partial\Omega, d \ge 0 \\ 0 < u < 1, & x \in \Omega \end{cases}$$
(1)

which for  $\sigma \ge 2$  is a natural extension of the nonlocal MEMS problem which has been proposed in [5,1] in the case of a Coulomb potential, namely  $\sigma = 2$ . Here  $\Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^N$  is a smooth bounded domain,  $u : \Omega \longrightarrow \mathbb{R}$  is the unknown profile of the deflecting MEMS plate,  $f : \Omega \longrightarrow \mathbb{R}^+$  is a bounded function which carries dielectric properties of the material,  $\lambda \ge 0$  is the drop voltage between the ground plate and the deflecting plate and for positive parameters  $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$ ,  $\gamma$ ,  $\chi$  which

\* Corresponding author.





*E-mail addresses:* daniele.cassani@polimi.it, Daniele.Cassani@gmail.com (D. Cassani), Luisa.Fattorusso@unnirc.it (L. Fattorusso), tarsia@dm.unipi.it (A. Tarsia).

 $<sup>0362\</sup>text{-}546X/\$$  – see front matter s 2011 Elsevier Ltd. All rights reserved. doi:10.1016/j.na.2011.05.060