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A review of effective management methods and techniques in elementary multilevel classes

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Abstract

Classrooms are conventional social environments whose constituent elements are completely unique and unique, meaning that students, teachers, and learning conditions will never be alike in a single moment of time. Therefore, in the educational system of our country, the existence of multi-grade classes is an inevitable reality. Severe environmental conditions, lack of student population, lack of manpower and educational space, natural or forced migration and the existence of numerous financial and economic problems and issues are some of the factors that limit the possibility of forming an educational unit with single-grade classes; Therefore, addressing the issue of classroom management in multi-grade classes is of great importance. The purpose of this article is to investigate the role of effective methods of multi-grade classroom management and its impact on teaching and learning. This research has been done by library method and has dealt with the necessity of multi-grade classes, the complexities of multi-grade class, the factors affecting the management of multi-grade classes, the important competence of the teacher in multi-grade class and effective management solutions in multi-grade classes. Based on the results, the use of management techniques and methods in multi-grade classes increases efficiency and prevents chaos in multi-grade classes. Finally, suggestions for increasing the efficiency and effectiveness of management in multigrade classes are presented.

Keywords: Multiple, management, student, population.

Introduction

Frontline Classroom Educational activities and a place to prepare people for life in a changing world. The classroom is a place where direct services are provided to students to help them grow individually and socially and to provide a healthy and inclusive community (Rag, ۱۹۹۹). Teachers in the classroom, as a principal, are responsible for managing the classroom and creating the necessary conditions for the all-round development of students. Educational experts refer to the set of skills that teachers need to achieve an engaging, constructive, and effective learning environment as classroom management (Richardson, ۲۰۰۱).